

# MT-CNC / MTC200 Gear Speed Selection V15

Description of Functions

DOK-MT\*CNC-GETR\*UM\*V15-ANW1-EN-P

<b>Title</b>	Gear Speed Selection
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<b>Purpose of the document</b>	This document describes the 'Gear speed selection' function and the related requirements.

**Configuration control**

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# 1 Introduction

Machine tool applications frequently require a speed and torque range to be covered that exceeds the capacity of the main spindle drives.

Using changeable gears significantly enhance those ranges. Each gear step, however, only covers a specific speed and torque range.

If the required speed is lower or higher than it would be tolerated by the currently selected gear step, changing to another gear step is necessary.



## 2 Gear Speed Selection - Scope of Functions

### 2.1 Gear Speed Selection from the NC User's Perspective

Usually, automatic gear speed selection (M40) is used for milling machines. Programming the auxiliary functions for direct gear speed selection (M41 through M44) is the exception.

With lathes, in contrast, direct gear speed selection is preferred because the selected gear stage has a stronger effect on the workpiece surface quality. Usually, the speed ranges of the individual gear steps overlap more than the gear steps of milling machines.

As a function of the spindle index ('Sx';  $x \in \{', '1', '2', '3\}$ ), the following auxiliary functions may be programmed for gear speed selection:

- Mx40: Automatic gear speed selection for spindle x
- Mx41: 1st gear step for spindle x
- Mx42: 2nd gear step for spindle x
- Mx43: 3rd gear step for spindle x
- Mx44: 4th gear step for spindle x

If there is no multi-step gearbox ('number of gear steps' axis parameter = 1), the auxiliary function for gear speed selection may also be used for other purposes.

The NC executes the auxiliary functions M40 through M41, like any other auxiliary function, at the end of the block. If automatic gear speed selection (M40) is active, the NC commands a necessary gear shift before the NC actually performs the commanded speed.

### 2.2 Automatic Gear Speed Selection

Automatic gear speed selection (Mx40) only comes into effect if there is a gearbox with at least two stages. Using the 'automatic gear speed selection' axis parameter, the operator can select whether,

- after power-on,
- during jogging in manual mode,
- after a BST/RET command, and
- after the Control-Reset key has been pressed,

automatic gear speed selection (Mx40) or the auxiliary function (Mx41 through Mx44) that is related to the currently selected gear step is active.

With Mx40, the NC employs the speed limits of the individual gear steps that are stored in the parameters, and automatically calculates, for each specified speed, the required gear step. Using the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44, it transmits the gear step to the SPS that performs the necessary selection.

If gear steps overlap in automatic gear speed selection, the NC always selects the step with the lower speed (higher torque).

Programming S0 does not cause the gear step to be changed.

In automatic mode and in MDI mode, the NC employs the S value that has been programmed in conjunction with Mx03, Mx04 or Mx05 for computing the gear step (see Appendix).

The S value that has been programmed for 'constant surface speed' is not taken into account when the gear speed is selected. With G96, the currently selected gear step is retained until one of the auxiliary functions

Mx41 through Mx44 changes the gear step and, consequently, de-selects automatic gear speed selection.

In manual mode, the currently selected gear step is retained, even if Mx40 is active.

If a different gear step is required in manual mode, it can be selected by changing over to MDI mode and entering the corresponding auxiliary function.

The gear step is retained when the mode changes.

## 2.3 Monitoring and Limiting the Speed

If, while one of the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 is active, a speed value is commanded that cannot be reached with the currently selected gear step, the NC outputs the minimum and/or maximum speed of the step concerned. This applies to automatic mode, MDI mode, and manual mode.

The NC monitors and delimits the speed values with respect to the minimum and the maximum speed not only after a speed value has been specified, but also when the spindle speed is influenced by a spindle override or the 'constant surface speed' function (G96).

Thus, the SPS may only permit the spindle to be jogged in manual mode if the necessary gear step is selected. If this is not the case, the spindle rotates at the minimum speed of the step if too high a gear step has been selected.

In such a case, the SPS should not permit the spindle to be jogged, and issue a message that prompts the operator to change gear in MDI mode.

## 2.4 Status Display

If automatic gear step selection is not active, the currently pending M functions show the currently selected gear step and/or the gear step that should newly be selected.

As soon as automatic gear step selection (Mx40) is active, the status display of M functions always shows Mx40, irrespective of the currently selected gear step or the gear step that is going to be selected.

Irrespective of the M functions, the status display always shows the current gear step (1-4) if a multi-step gearbox exists for the spindle concerned. An undefined gear state is indicated by a '?'.



### 3 Gear Speed Selection Sequence

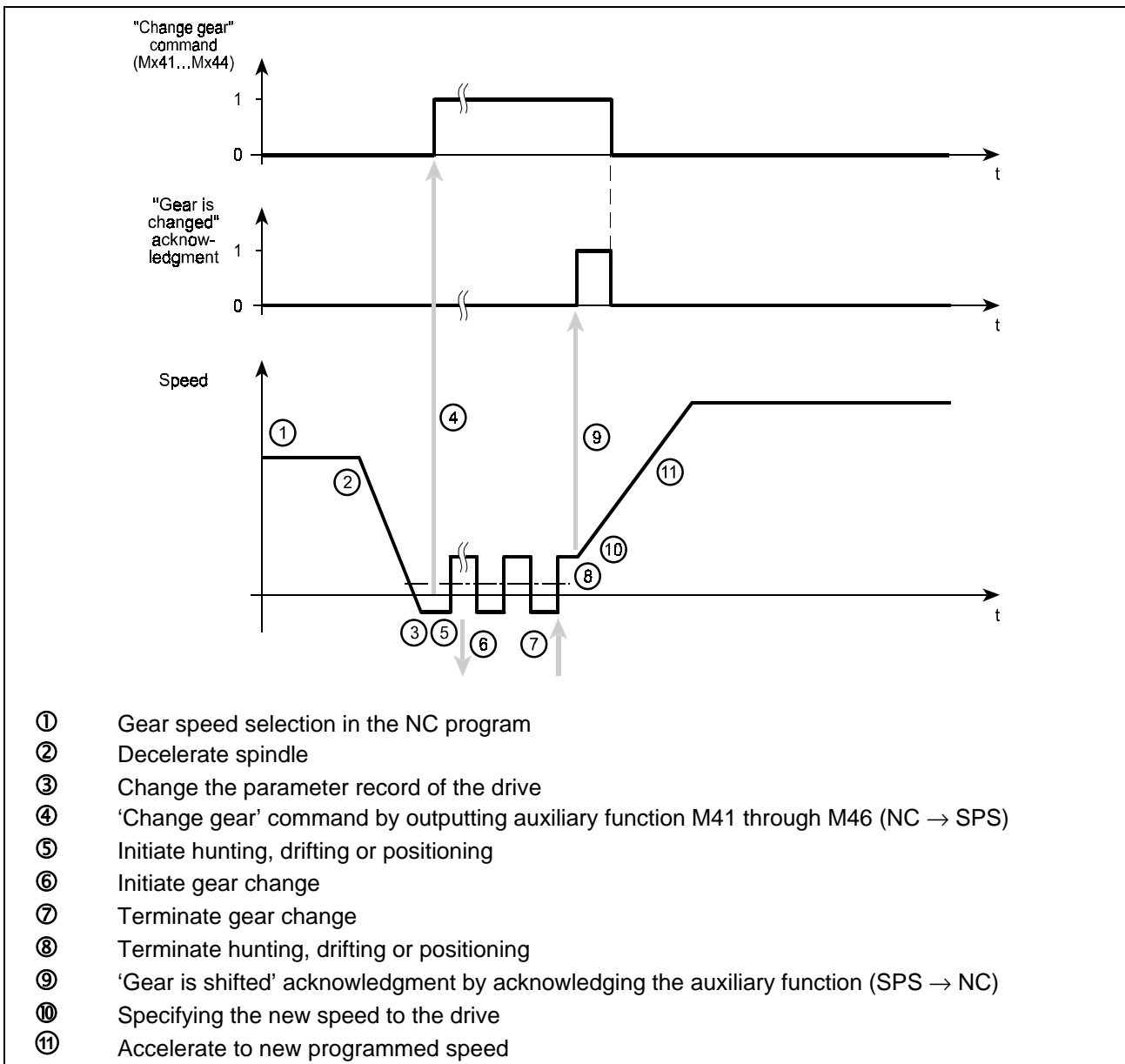


Fig. 3-1: Sequence of automatic gear speed selection

#### 3.1 Selecting the Gear Step in the NC Program

With Mx40, the NC automatically selects the gear step that is required for the commanded speed. If one of the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 has been programmed, that auxiliary function directly selects the gear step.

#### 3.2 Decelerating the Spindle

Irrespective of the gear speed selection method, the NC initiates gear speed selection by at first decelerating the spindle.

### 3.3 Changing the Parameter Record of the Drive

Once the spindle has stopped, the NC selects, in the drive, the parameter record that belongs to the gear step.

### 3.4 'Change Gear' Command (NC → SPS)

The SPS monitors the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44. As soon as one of those auxiliary functions is active, the SPS recognizes that a new gear step must be selected.

### 3.5 Initiating Hunting, Drifting, or Positioning

The SPS employs the AXD\_WR and AXD\_RD function blocks to start hunting, drifting, or positioning. Using the APR SERCOS parameter 'spindle functions' (ident number 65012 for the SPS or P-7-3572 for the NC), the required functions may be started, and their current state can be interrogated.

Bit	State	Function	Comment
0	0	-	
	1	Hunting	with KDA, RAC and TDA only
1	0	-	
	1	Positioning	with KDA, RAC and TDA only
2	0	-	
	1	Drifting	for analog drives too
8	0	-	
	1	Hunting active	with KDA, RAC and TDA only
9	0	-	
	1	Positioning active	with KDA, RAC and TDA only
10	0	-	
	1	Drifting active	for analog drives too

The following APR SERCOS parameters permit different speed, acceleration, and position values for the drifting and positioning functions to be selected.

SPS ID	NC ID	Function	Unit	Comment
65013	P-7-3573	Speed for drifting	0.0001 1/min	Value can be modified when function is active;; max. speed = 1000 rpm
65014	P-7-3574	Acceleration for drifting	rad/s <sup>2</sup>	
65015	P-7-3575	Position for positioning	degrees	0 degrees ≤ position ≤ 360 degrees; speed and acceleration must be entered in the drive via the SERCOS parameters.

**Note:** To access the corresponding data, the SPS ident numbers (SPS ID) must be used in the SPS, and the NC ident numbers (NC ID) must be used in the NC.

Hunting can be influenced by the following SERCOS parameters:

NC ID	Function	Unit
S-0-0213	Hunting speed	0.0001 rpm
S-0-0214	Hunting offset speed	0.0001 rpm
S-0-0215	Hunting cycle time	0.1 ms

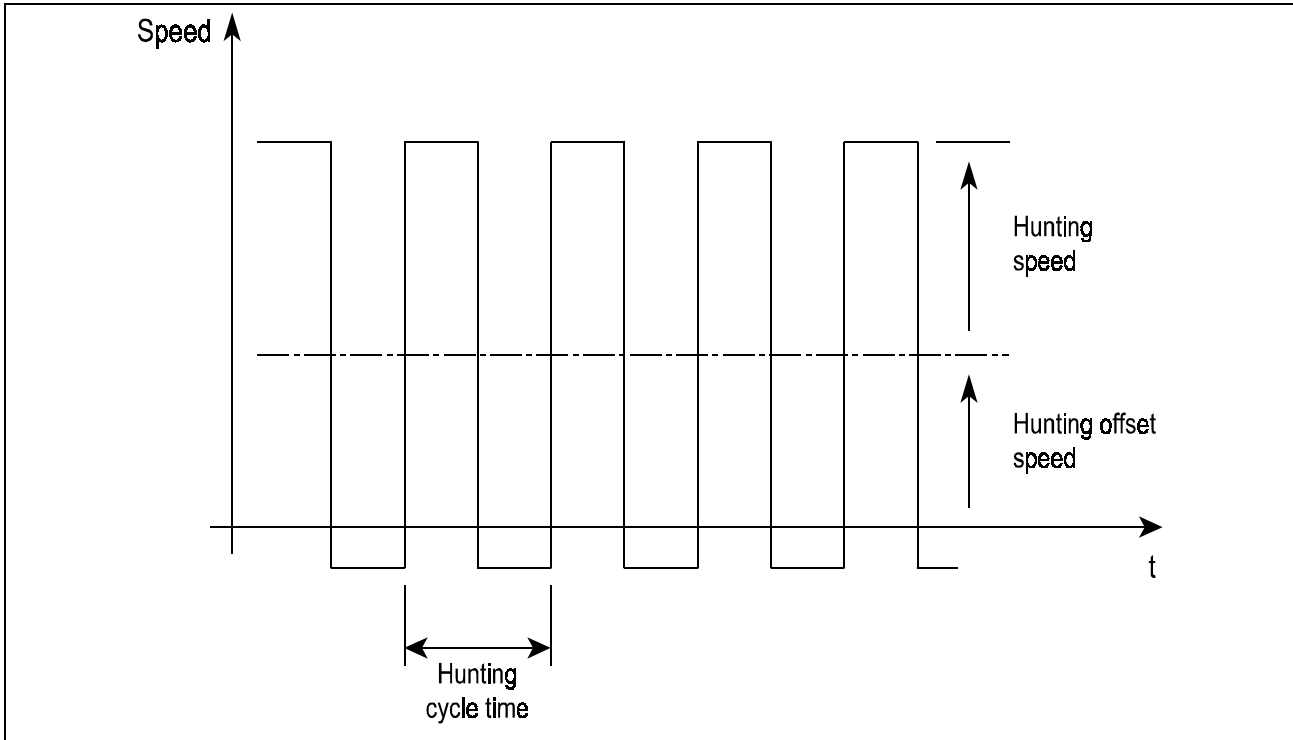


Fig. 3-2: Hunting

As long as different hunting movements are not required, the related parameters may be entered in the SERCOS parameters during commissioning.

**Note:** Hunting and positioning is only available with digital INDRAMAT drives (KDA, RAC and TDA).

### 3.6 Initiating Gear Change

In the SPS, performing the gear changing process proper must take all machine- and gear-related peculiarities into account.

The SPS may set the 'change gear' output, for example, to initiate a gear change.

### 3.7 Terminating Gear Change

As soon as the gearbox is engaged, this state is reported to the SPS via a 'gear is engaged' input. The SPS then reports the selected gear step to the NC, using the 'actual gear step' interface signals.

Several attempts may be necessary if the required gear step does not engage. The SPS issues a message and does not acknowledge the related auxiliary function if changing gears is not successful after several attempts and/or after a specific time has elapsed.

**Note:** There is a standard function block for gear speed selection available in the SPS (see Chapter 6). This standard function

block permits a specific gear change to be performed swiftly by connecting existing inputs.

---

### 3.8 Terminating Hunting, Drifting, or Positioning

The SPS terminates the hunting, drifting, or positioning process as soon as the selected gear step has engaged.

### 3.9 'Gear is shifted' Acknowledgment (SPS → NC)

The SPS acknowledges a successfully completed gear change by acknowledging the pending auxiliary function.

### 3.10 Specifying the New Speed to the Drive

The NC transmits the new programmed spindle speed to the drive. According to the current parameter record, the drive takes the transmission ratio of the gear step into account.

### 3.11 Accelerating to the New Programmed Speed

The NC transitions to the next NC block after the drive has accelerated to the new programmed command speed and the block has been completed.

## 4 Setting the Parameter Values

The MT-CNC takes gear drives only into account in conjunction with digital primary spindles or with digital spindles with rotary axis capability.

### 4.1 Number of Gear Steps

A value between 1 and 4 may be entered for the 'number of gear steps' axis parameter.

The axis parameter must be set to '1' if a gear drive does not exist.

An existing transmission ratio can be taken into account via the SERCOS parameters 'gearbox revolutions, input' and 'gearbox revolutions, output'.

According to the value entered for the number of gear steps, the user interface only displays the parameters of the existing gear steps.

### 4.2 Automatic Gear Step Selection

Automatic gear step selection is active

- after power-on,
- during jogging in manual mode,
- after a BST/RET command, and
- after the Control-Reset key has been pressed,

if the 'automatic gear step selection' parameter has been set to 'Yes'.

If the axis parameter is set to 'No', merely the auxiliary function (Mx41 through Mx44) is active that belongs to the currently selected gear step.

While the direct gear step selection is frequently employed for lathes, the automatic gear step selection is preferred for milling machines.

### 4.3 Parameters for the Individual Gear Steps

For each gear step of a main spindle, a maximum speed value, a minimum speed value, and a maximum acceleration value must be entered in the axis parameters.

The NC uses the maximum and minimum speed values of the individual gear steps as a database for automatic gear changes and for speed monitoring.

Parameter name	Valid range	Default
Min. speed of gear step 1	0 - 500000 rpm	0 rpm
Max. speed of gear step 1	0 - 500000 rpm	200 rpm
Max. acceleration of gear step 1	0 - 100000 rad/s <sup>2</sup>	100 mm/s <sup>2</sup>
Min. speed of gear step 2	0 - 500000 rpm	0 rpm
Max. speed of gear step 2	0 - 500000 rpm	200 rpm
Max. acceleration of gear step 2	0 - 100000 rad/s <sup>2</sup>	100 mm/s <sup>2</sup>
Min. speed of gear step 3	0 - 500000 rpm	0 rpm
Max. speed of gear step 3	0 - 500000 rpm	200 rpm
Max. acceleration of gear step 3	0 - 100000 rad/s <sup>2</sup>	100 mm/s <sup>2</sup>
Min. speed of gear step 4	0 - 500000 rpm	0 rpm
Max. speed of gear step 4	0 - 500000 rpm	200 rpm
Max. acceleration of gear step 4	0 - 100000 rad/s <sup>2</sup>	100 mm/s <sup>2</sup>

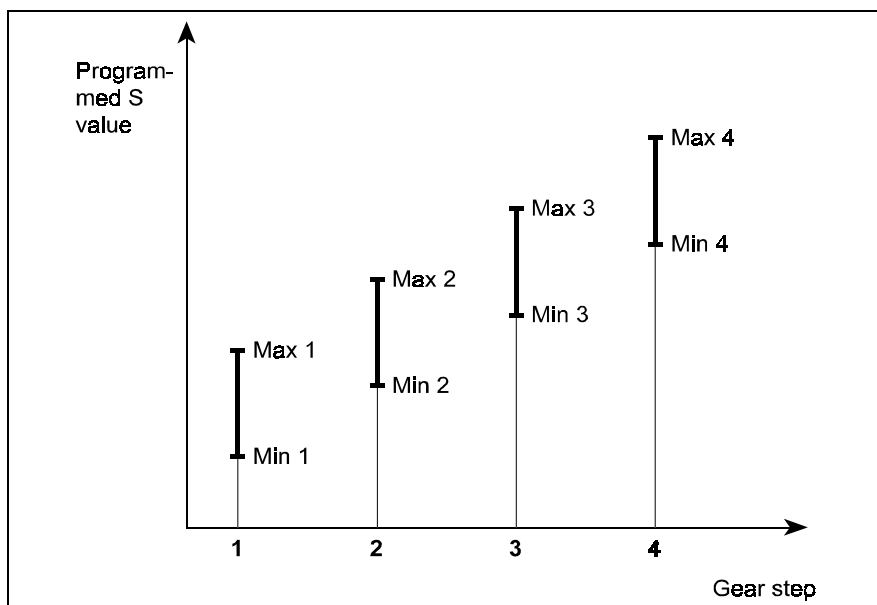


Fig. 4-1: Limit values and speed ranges of the individual gear steps

## 5 Interface Signals

The auxiliary functions Mx40 through Mx44 are reserved for gear speed selection if a gear drive with at least two stages is available. Out of the auxiliary functions Mx40 through Mx44, the NC only passes the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 on to the SPS.

### 5.1 Command: 'Change Gear'

The NC sets one of the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 if changing gear is necessary. This is done irrespective of whether the gear change has been determined by the automatic gear step selection (Mx40) or has directly been selected in the NC program by one of the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44.

The number of the gear step that must be set corresponds to the last digit of the currently active auxiliary function (Mx41 through Mx44).

### 5.2 Acknowledgment: 'Gear Speed Selection Is Terminated'

Whenever gear speed selection could successfully be completed, the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 must be acknowledged by the SPS.

Gear speed selection is only considered as being completed if no more auxiliary functions are pending and the SPS has set the acknowledgment.

Together with the acknowledgment, the SPS must return the selected gear step to the NC.

---

**Note:** The NC checks the actual gear step only after the auxiliary functions Mx41 through Mx44 have been acknowledged.

---

### 5.3 Actual Gear Step

The 'actual gear step' (AxxCGEAR1, AxxCGEAR2, AxxCGEAR3) interface signals exist for each axis:

Actual gear step	AxxCGEAR3	AxxCGEAR2	AxxCGEAR1
1	0	0	0
2	0	0	1
3	0	1	0
4	0	1	1
not defined	1	1	1

Based on the actual gear step, the SPS informs the NC about the currently selected gear step. The NC only takes the 'actual gear step' interface signals into account if there is a gear drive with at least two stages.

The NC must always know the current gear step in order to be able to control gear speed selection, to initiate a necessary gear change, and/or to avoid a change to an existing gear step.

---

**Note:** The SPS must continually update the 'actual gear step' interface signals; in particular upon each gear step change and whenever the controller is switched on.

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## 6 SPS Programming for Gear Speed Selection

### 6.1 General Information About Gear Speed Selection

Besides generally triggering the valves that control the gear speed selection, the SPS must ensure that the currently selected gear stage is reported to the NC.

To exchange that request between SPS and NC, there are three interface signals in the axis interfaces available.

According on the requested gear step, the SPS performs the selection, interprets the feedback signals from the initiators of the gear steps, reports them via the axis interface signals to the NC, and acknowledges the requests from the NC.

The SPS recognizes the requests for gear change via M functions that are invariably assigned to the gear steps.

The M functions that must be used in this process are:

- Mx41,
- Mx42,
- Mx43 and
- Mx44.

<x> stands for the spindle index (" , 1, 2 or 3).

### 6.2 Gear Speed Selection Block Diagram

The block diagram on the next page shows the execution of a gear speed selection. The figure does not show the interrogation of enabling signals and other safety equipment.

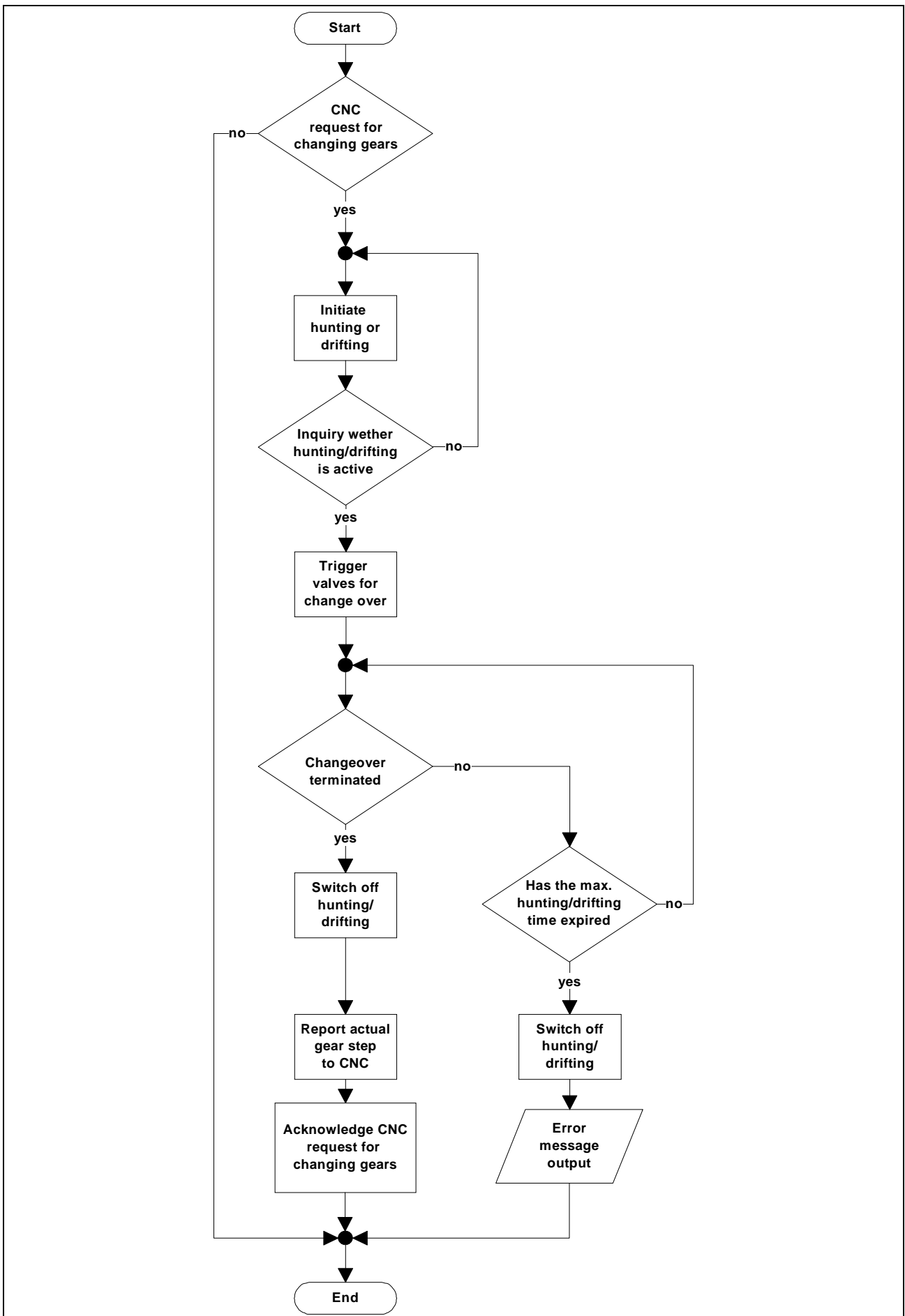


Fig. 6-1: Gear speed selection block diagram

## 6.3 To Be Noted

### Switching On the Controller

When the controller is switched on, the CNC must immediately (i.e. within the first SPS cycle) have the actual gear step reported via the axis interface signals between SPS and CNC (AxxCGEAR1, AxxCGEAR2, AxxCGEAR3).

Consequently, the assignment to the actual gear step bits must be programmed in the first step (initialization step) of the SFC structure.

The assignment to the CNC may be programmed once in the initialization step while the further process of gear speed selection (changing gear, acknowledgment, etc.) is executed in the program step. Alternatively, the complete sequence may continually be processed as a SETTING ACTION in the initialization step.

### Using Structured Axis Data Types

If structured axis data types are used within the SPS program (in this case special types inside of employed function blocks), it must be ensured that the output signals do not overwrite each other.

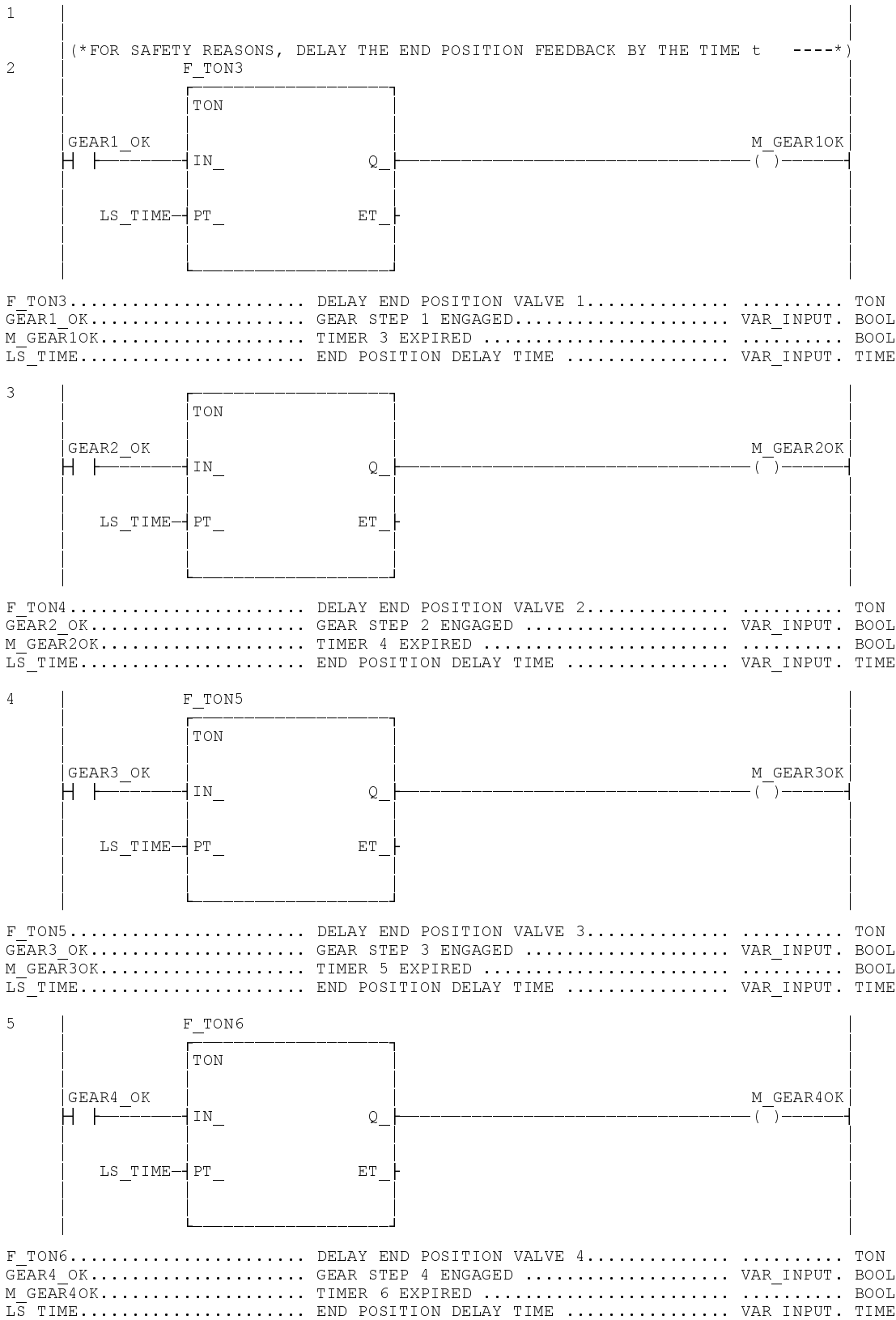
This may happen if a complete axis data type is processed within an employed function block, and has been connected as an output, without entering the current states of the outputs in the function blocks.

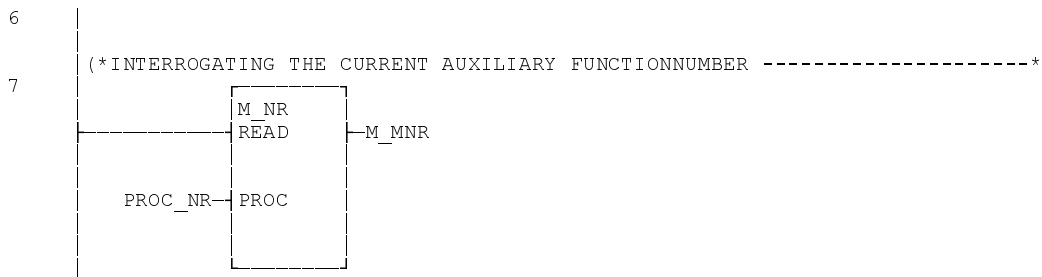
This means for the transfer of the actual gear step bits to the CNC that such a function block may, depending on the sequence of execution, overwrite the output signals.

Within an SFC structure, it must be noted that only one step is processed in each SPS cycle

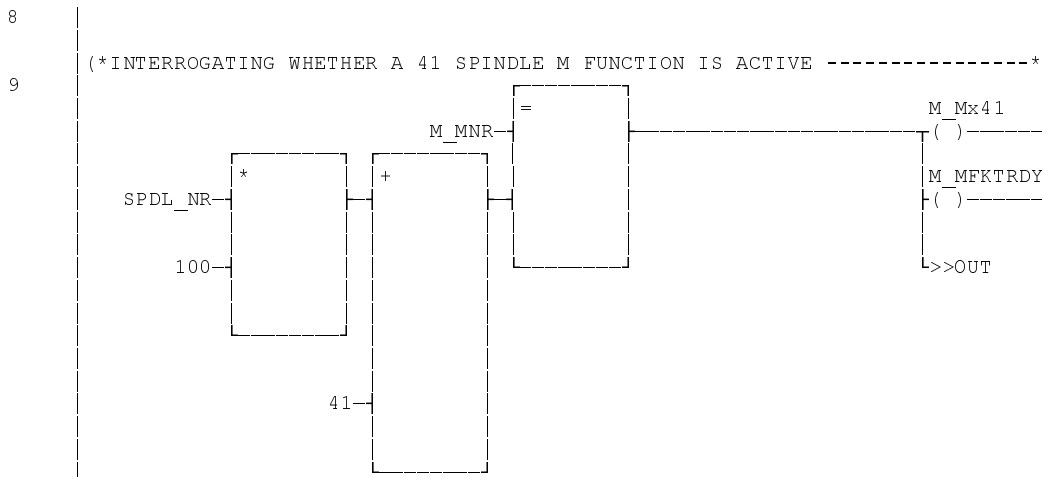
## 6.4 Typical SPS Program

The following is a typical SPS program for gear speed selection:

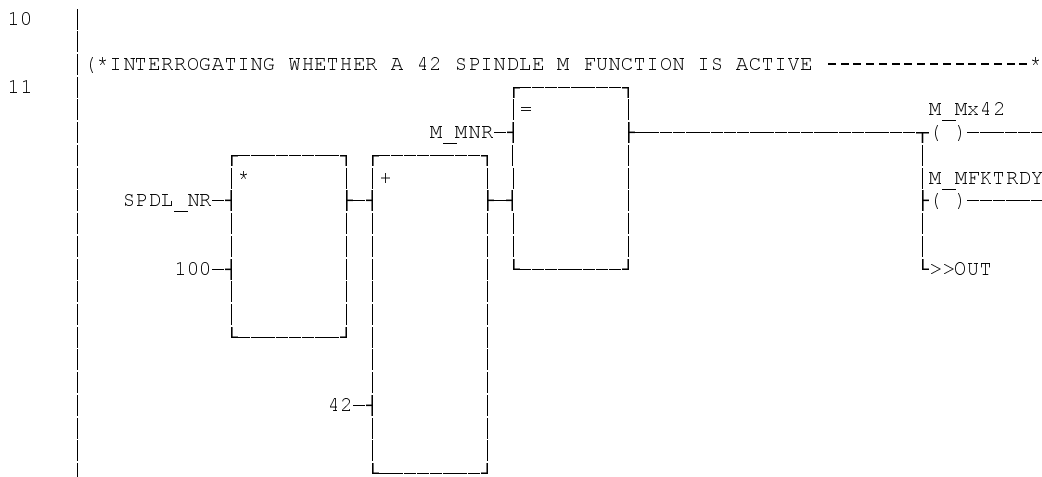




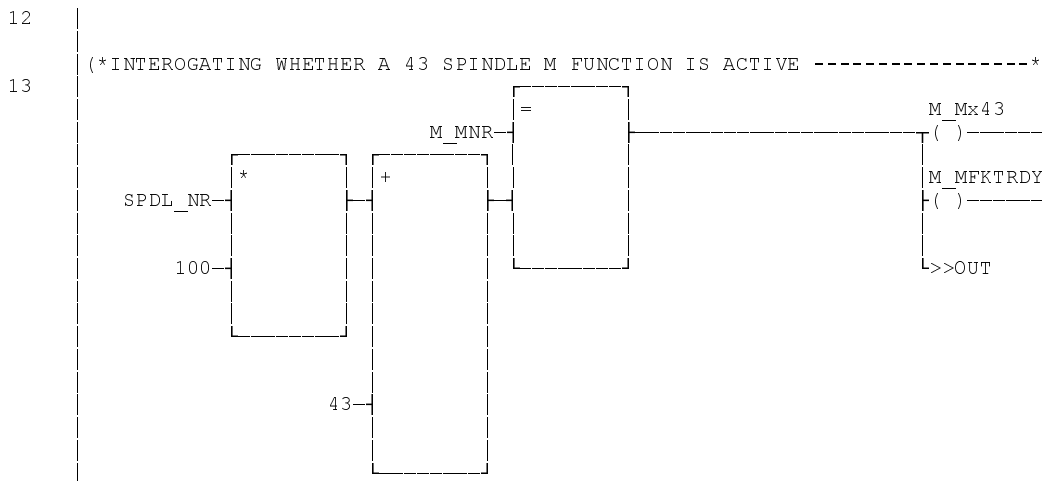
M\_NMR..... M\_NMR  
M\_MNR..... FLAG FOR M FUNCTION NO. .... INT  
PROC\_NR..... PROCESS NUMBER ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT



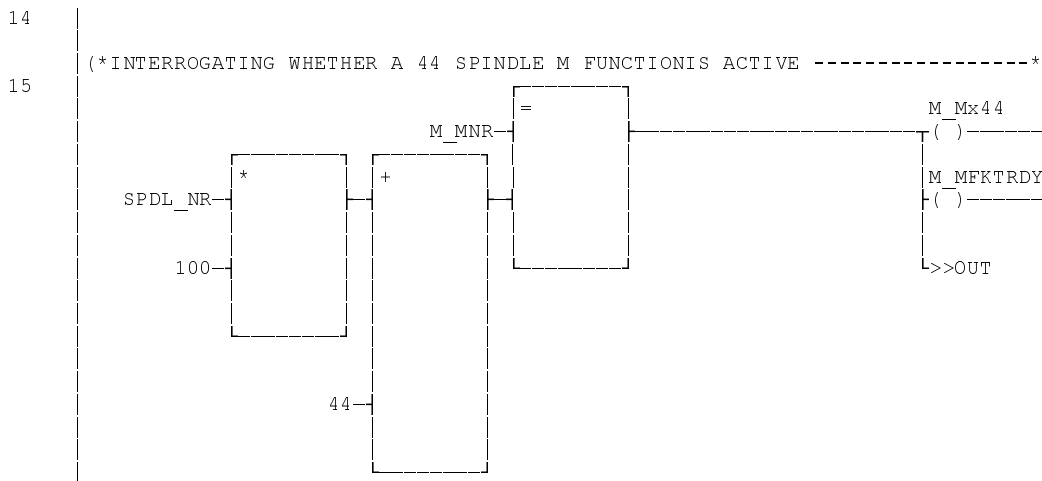
M\_MNR..... FLAG FOR M FUNCTION NO. .... INT  
M\_Mx41..... Mx41 IS ACTIVE..... BOOL  
SPDL\_NR..... NUMBER OF THE SPINDLE ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
100..... ANY\_INT  
OUT..... LABEL  
41..... ANY\_INT



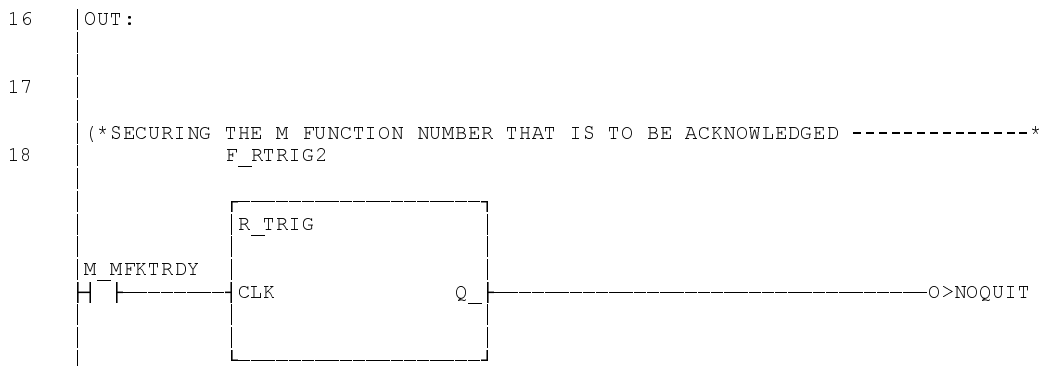
M\_MNR..... FLAG FOR M FUNCTION NO. .... INT  
M\_Mx42..... Mx42 IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
SPDL\_NR..... NUMBER OF THE SPINDLE ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
100..... ANY\_INT  
OUT..... LABEL  
42..... ANY\_INT



M\_MNR..... FLAG FOR M FUNCTION NO. .... INT  
M\_Mx43..... Mx43 IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
SPDL\_NR..... NUMBER OF THE SPINDLE ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
100..... ANY\_INT  
OUT..... LABEL  
43..... ANY\_INT

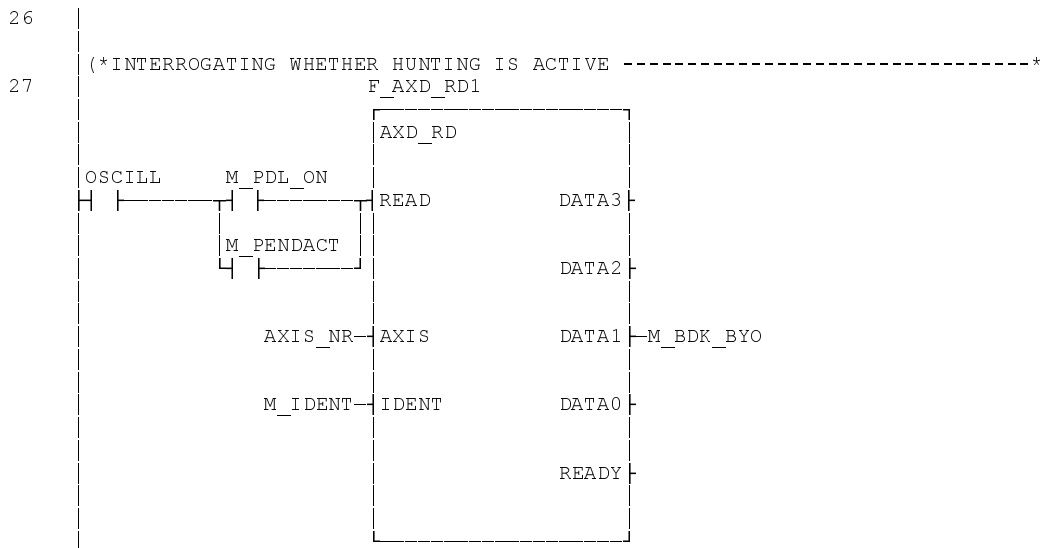


M\_MNR..... FLAG FOR M FUNCTION NO. .... INT  
M\_Mx44..... Mx44 IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
SPDL\_NR..... NUMBER OF THE SPINDLE ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
100..... ANY\_INT  
OUT..... LABEL  
44..... ANY\_INT

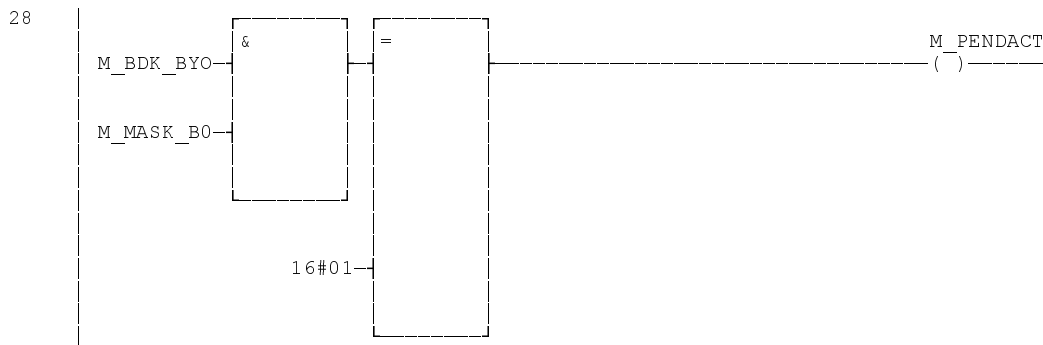


F\_RTRIG2..... SECURE M FUNCTION NO. .... R\_TRIG  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED..... BOOL  
NOQUIT..... LABEL

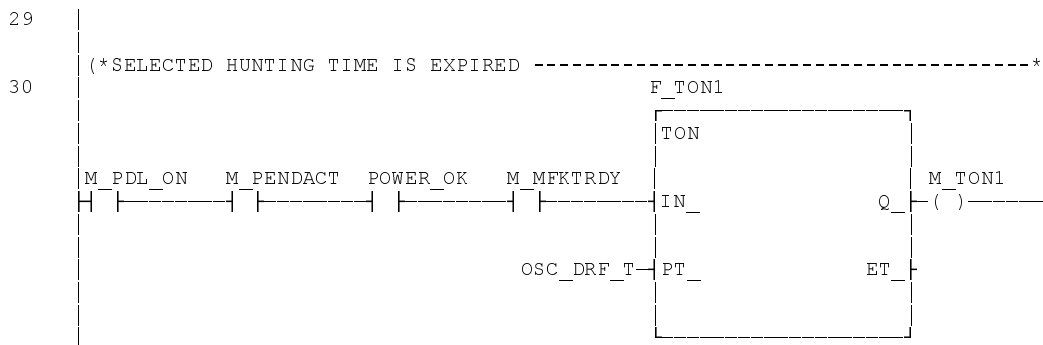




F\_AXD\_RD1..... IS HUNTING ACTIVE ? ..... AXD\_RD  
 OSCILL..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 M\_PDL\_ON..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_PENDACT..... HUNTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 AXIS NR..... NUMBER OF THE AXIS ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
 M\_BDK\_BYO..... BYTE HUNTING BDK..... BYTE  
 M\_IDENT..... IDENT NO. OF SERCOS PARAMETER ..... UINT

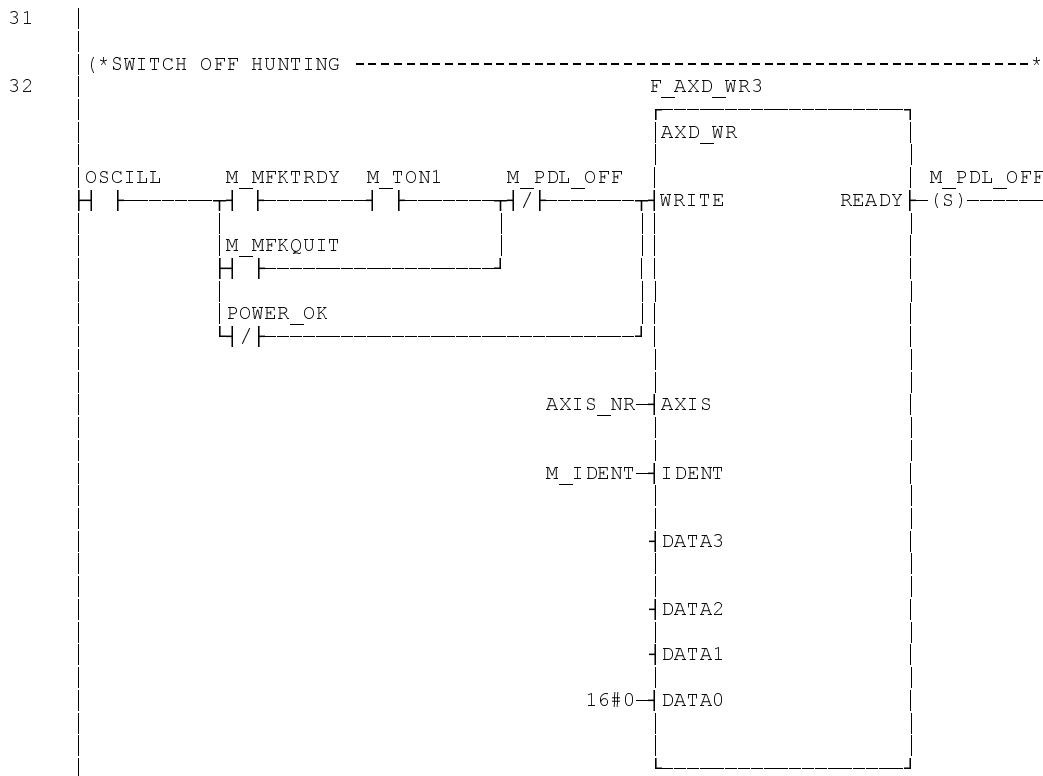


M\_BDK\_BYO..... BYTE HUNTING BDK..... BYTE  
 M\_PENDACT..... HUNTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 M\_MASK\_B0..... MASK FOR BIT 0 ..... BYTE  
 16#01..... Hexadec

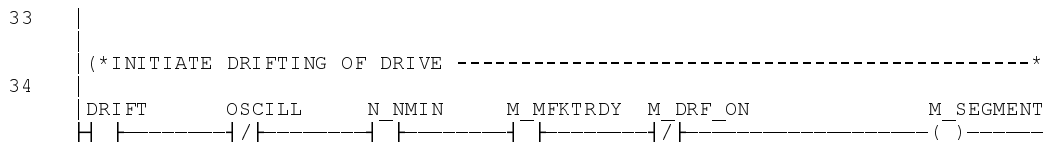


F\_TON1..... LET HUNTING TIME EXPIRE ..... TON  
 M\_PDL\_ON..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_PENDACT..... HUNTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 POWER\_OK..... POWER IS APPLIED ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
 M\_TON1..... TIMER 1 EXPIRED ..... BOOL  
 OSC\_DRF\_T..... HUNTING/DRIFT TIME ..... VAR\_INPUT. TIME

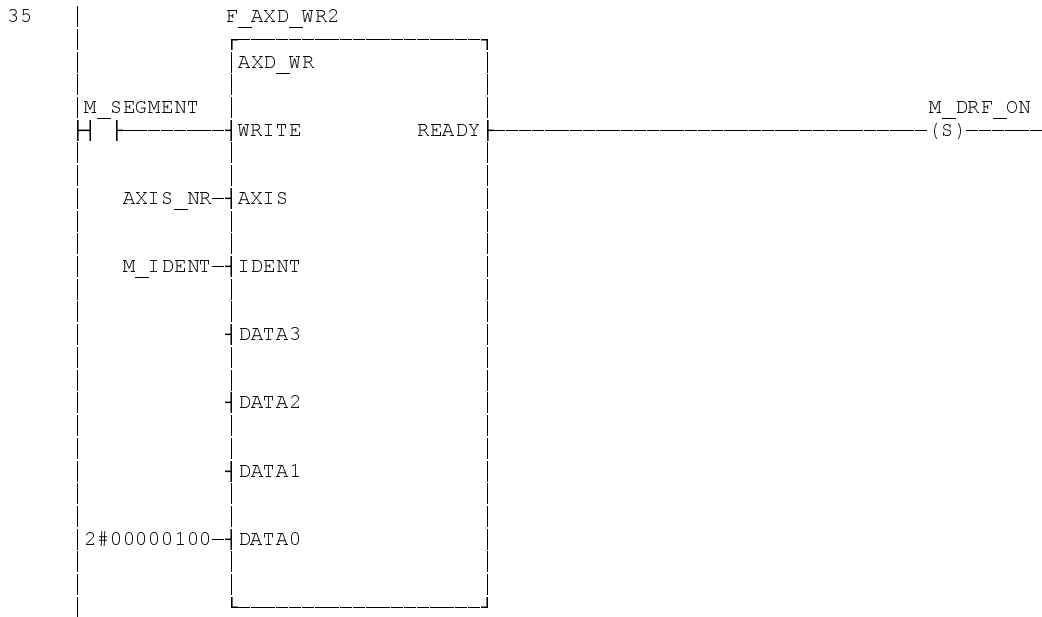




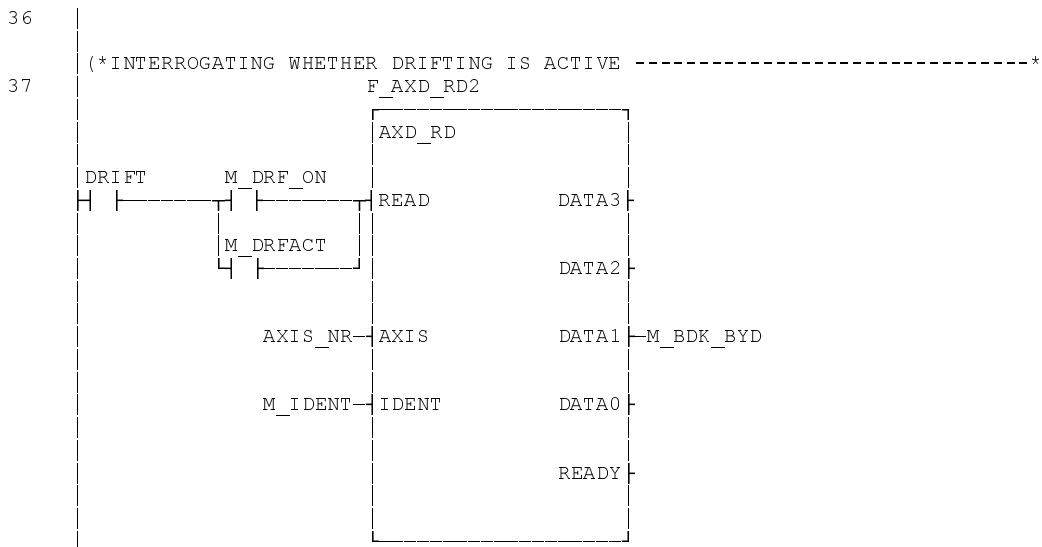
F_AXD_WR3.....	SWITCH OFF HUNTING .....	AXD_WR
OSCILL.....	ACTIVATE HUNTING .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
M_MFKTRDY.....	M FUNCTION DETECTED .....	BOOL
M_TON1.....	TIMER 1 EXPIRED .....	BOOL
M_PDL_OFF.....	SWITCH OFF HUNTING .....	BOOL
M_PDL_OFF.....	SWITCH OFF HUNTING.....	BOOL
M_MFKQUIT.....	ACKNOWLEDGE M FUNCTION .....	BOOL
POWER_OK.....	POWER IS APPLIED .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
AXIS_NR.....	NUMBER OF THE AXIS .....	VAR_INPUT. INT
M_IDENT.....	IDENT NO. OF SERCOS PARAMETER.....	UINT
16#0.....	.....	Hexadec



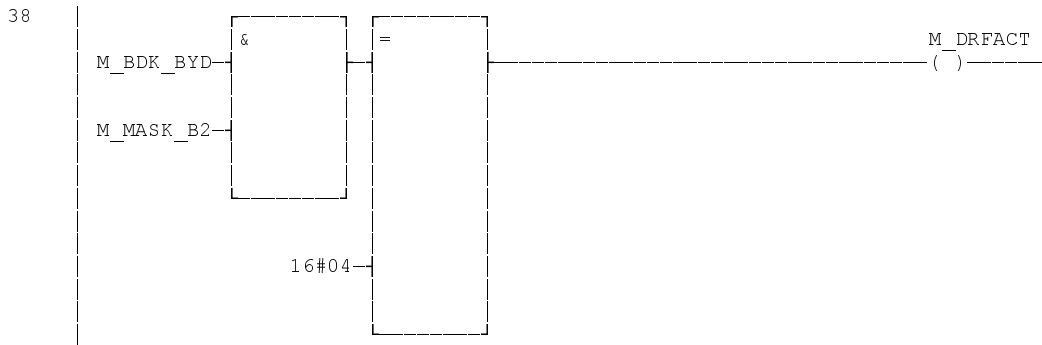
DRIFT.....	ACTIVATE DRIFTING .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
OSCILL.....	ACTIVATE HUNTING .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
N_NMIN.....	N<Nmin MESSAGE .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
M_MFKTRDY.....	M FUNCTION DETECTED .....	BOOL
M_DRF_ON.....	ACTIVATE DRIFTING .....	BOOL
M_SEGMENT.....	INTERMEDIATE FLAG SEGMENT.....	BOOL



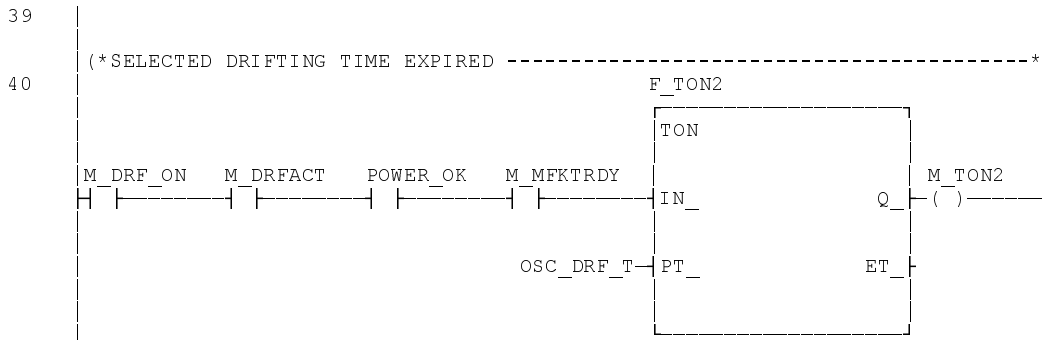
F\_AXD\_WR2..... INITIATE DRIFTING ..... AXD WR  
M\_SEGMENT..... INTERMEDIATE FLAG SEGMENT ..... BOOL  
M\_DRF\_ON..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
AXIS\_Nr..... NUMBER OF AXIS ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_IDENT..... IDENT NO. OF SERCOS PARAMETER ..... UINT  
2#00000100..... ..... Binary



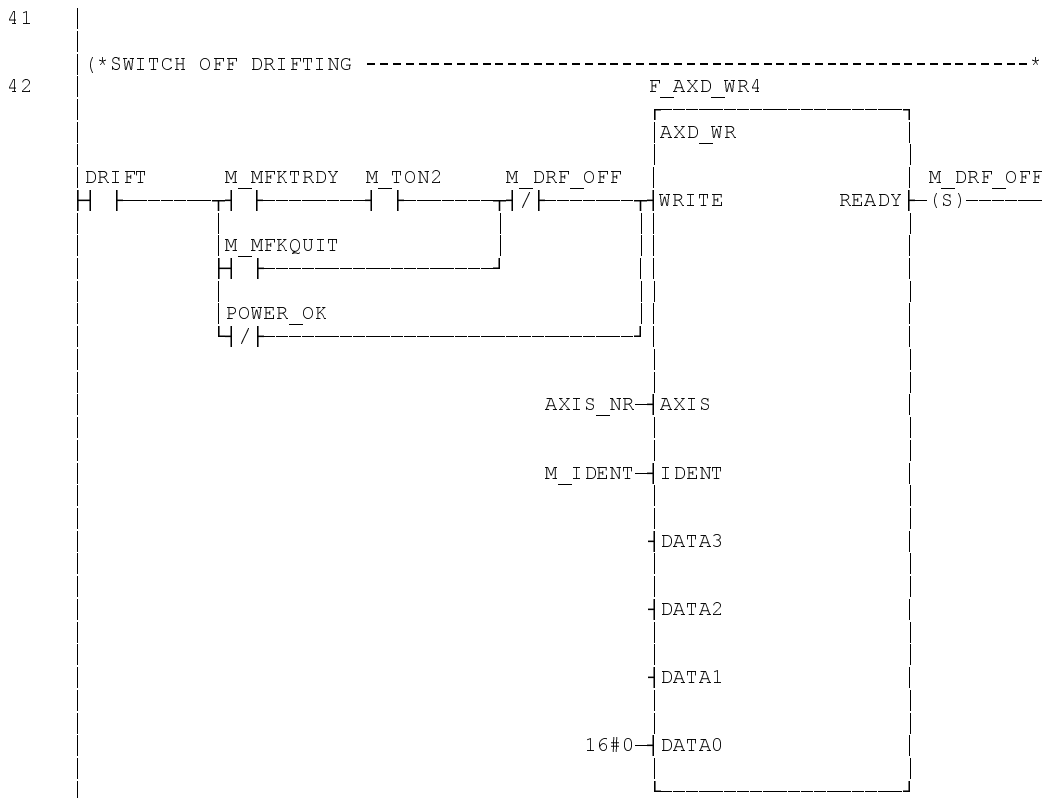
F\_AXD\_RD2..... IS DRIFTINGACTIVE ? ..... AXD RD  
DRIIFT..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
M\_DRF\_ON..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
M\_DRFACT..... DRIFTING IS ACTIVE..... BOOL  
AXIS\_Nr..... NUMBER OF THE AXIS ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
M\_BDK\_BYD..... BYTE DRIFTING BDK..... BYTE  
M\_IDENT..... IDENT NO. OF SERCOS PARAMETER ..... UINT



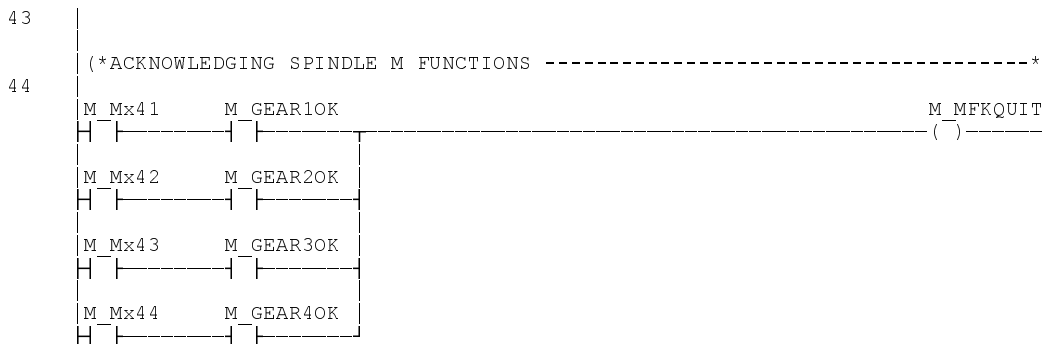
M\_BDK\_BYD..... BYTE DRIFTING BDK..... BYTE  
M\_DRFACT..... DRIFTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
M\_MASK\_B2..... MASK FOR BIT 2 ..... BYTE  
16#04..... Hexadec



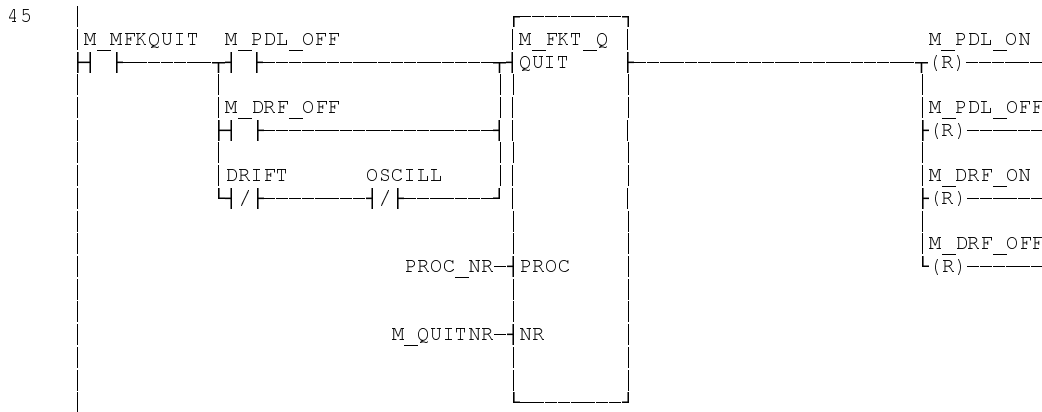
F\_TON2..... LET DRIFTING TIME EXPIRE ..... TON  
M\_DRF\_ON..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
M\_DRFACT..... DRIFTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
POWER\_OK..... POWER IS APPLIED ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
M\_MFKTRDY..... M FUNCTION DETECTED ..... BOOL  
M\_TON2..... TIMER 2 EXPIRED ..... BOOL  
OSC\_DRF\_T..... HUNTING/DRIFTING TIME ..... VAR\_INPUT. TIME



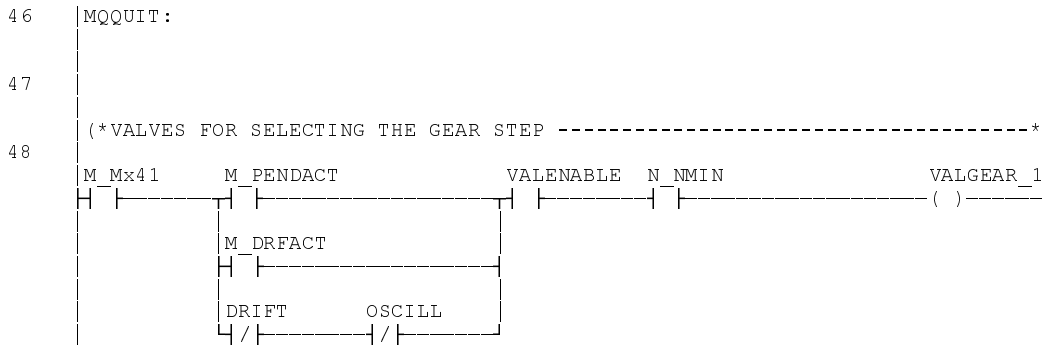
F_AXD_WR4.....	SWITCHOFF DRIFTING .....	AXD_WR
DRIFT.....	ACTIVATE DRIFTING .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
M_MFKTRDY.....	M FUNCTION DETECTED .....	BOOL
M_TON2.....	TIMER 2 EXPIRED .....	BOOL
M_DRF_OFF.....	SWITCH OFF DRIFTING .....	BOOL
M_DRF_OFF.....	SWITCH OFF DRIFTING.....	BOOL
M_MFKQUIT.....	ACKNOWLEDGE M FUNCTION .....	BOOL
POWER_OK.....	POWER IS APPLIED .....	VAR_INPUT. BOOL
AXIS_NR.....	NUMBER OF THE AXIS .....	VAR_INPUT. INT
M_IDENT.....	IDENT NO. OF SERCOS PARAMETER .....	UINT
16#0.....		Hexadec



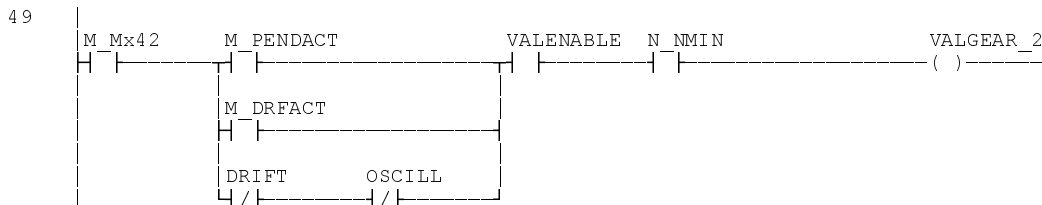
M_Mx41.....	Mx41 IS ACTIVE .....	BOOL
M_GEAR1OK.....	TIMER 3 EXPIRED .....	BOOL
M_MFKQUIT.....	ACKNOWLEDGE M FUNCTION .....	BOOL
M_Mx42.....	Mx42 IS ACTIVE .....	BOOL
M_GEAR2OK.....	TIMER 4 EXPIRED .....	BOOL
M_Mx43.....	Mx43 IS ACTIVE .....	BOOL
M_GEAR3OK.....	TIMER 5 EXPIRED .....	BOOL
M_Mx44.....	Mx44 IS ACTIVE .....	BOOL
M_GEAR4OK.....	TIMER 6 EXPIRED .....	BOOL



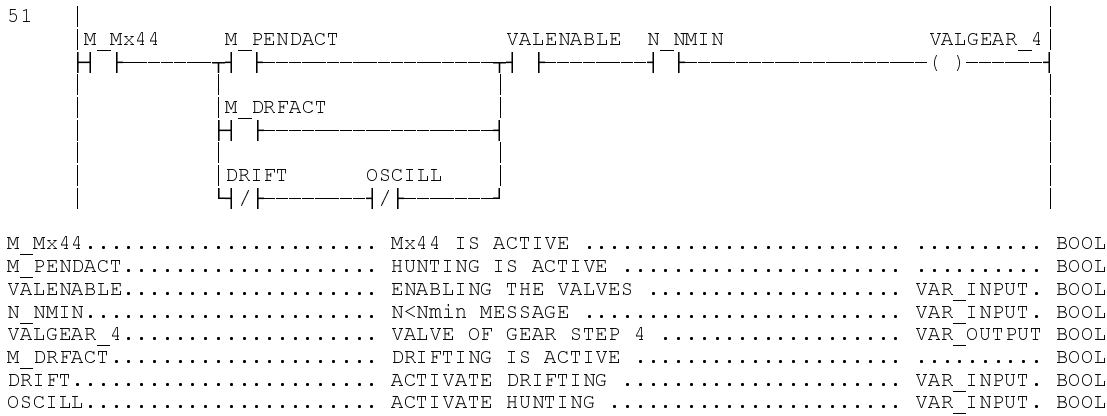
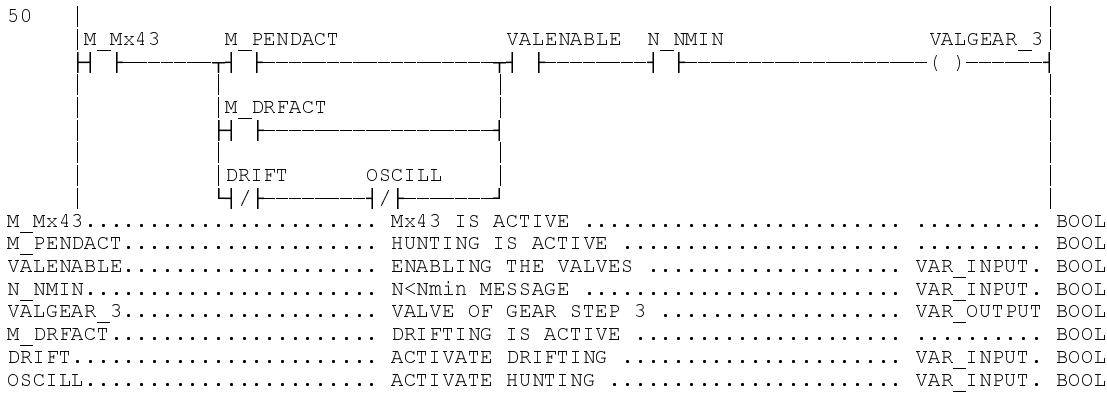
M\_MFKQUIT..... ACKNOWLEDGE M FUNCTION ..... BOOL  
 M\_PDL\_OFF..... SWITCH OFF HUNTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_FKT\_Q..... M\_FKT\_Q ..... M\_FKT\_Q  
 M\_PDL\_ON..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_DRF\_OFF..... SWITCH OFF DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_PDL\_OFF..... SWITCH OFF HUNTING ..... BOOL  
 DRIFT..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 OSCILL..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 M\_DRF\_ON..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
 PROC\_NR..... PROCESS NUMBER ..... VAR\_INPUT. INT  
 M\_DRF\_OFF..... SWITCHOFF DRIFTING ..... BOOL  
 M\_QUITNR..... SECURE M FUNCTION NUMBER ..... INT



M\_Mx41..... Mx41 IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 M\_PENDACT..... HUNTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 VALENABLE..... ENABLING THE VALVES ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 N\_NMIN..... N<Nmin MESSAGE ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 VALGEAR\_1..... VALVE GEAR STEP 1 ..... VAR\_OUTPUT. BOOL  
 M\_DRFACT..... DRIFTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 DRIFT..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 OSCILL..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL

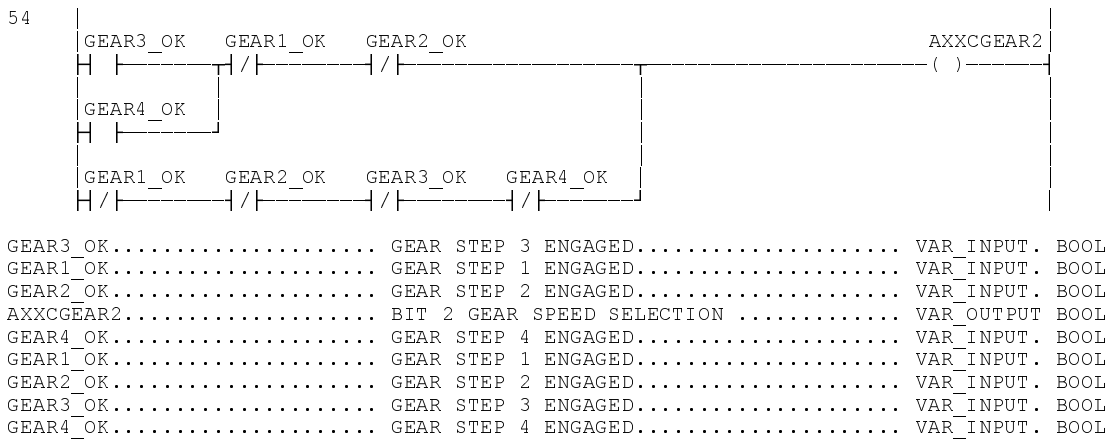
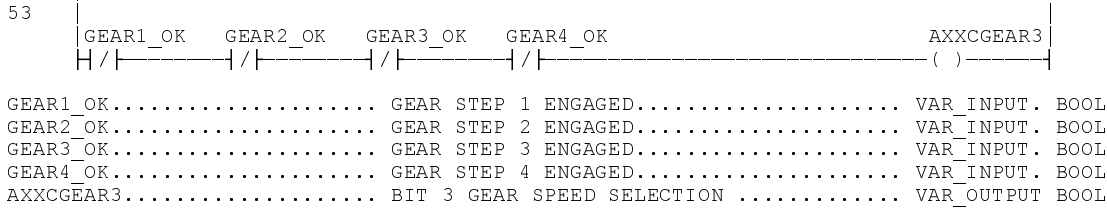


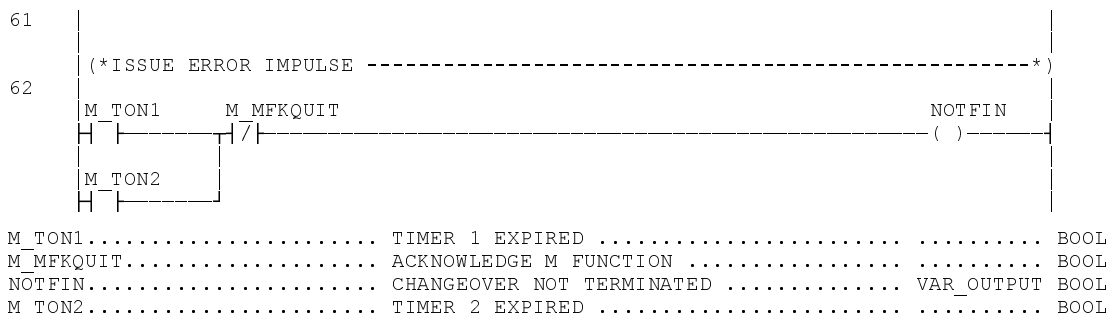
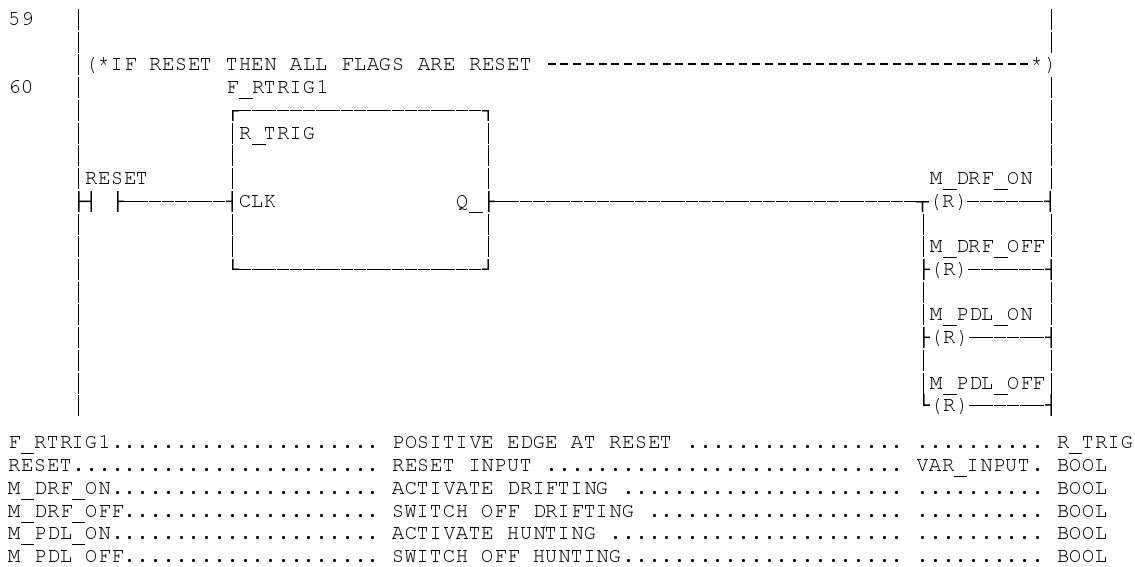
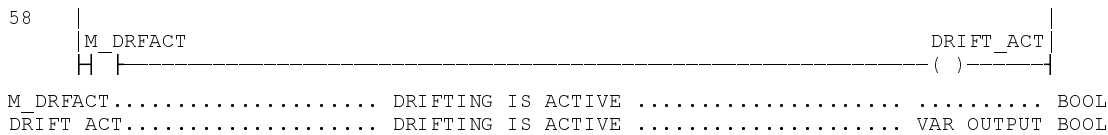
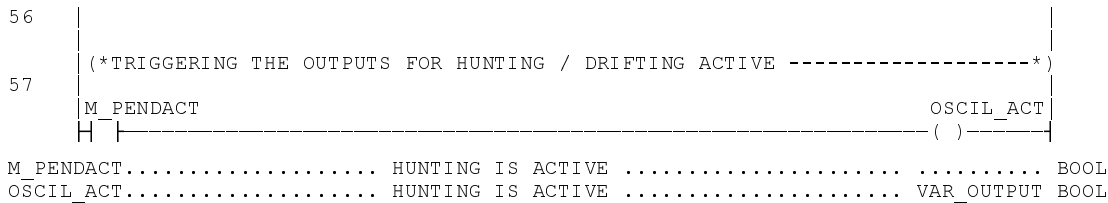
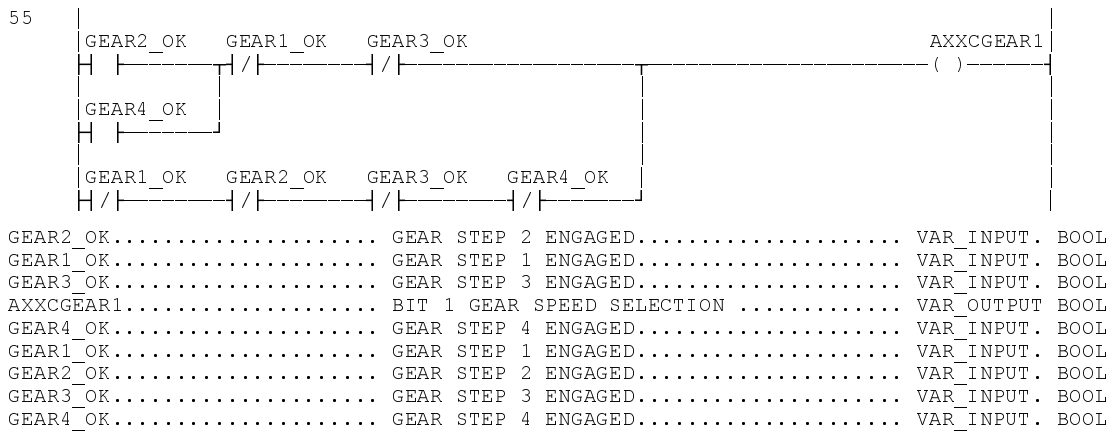
M\_Mx42..... Mx42 IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 M\_PENDACT..... HUNTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 VALENABLE..... ENABLING THE VALVES ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 N\_NMIN..... N<Nmin MESSAGE ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 VALGEAR\_2..... VALVE GEAR STEP 2 ..... VAR\_OUTPUT. BOOL  
 M\_DRFACT..... DRIFTING IS ACTIVE ..... BOOL  
 DRIFT..... ACTIVATE DRIFTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL  
 OSCILL..... ACTIVATE HUNTING ..... VAR\_INPUT. BOOL

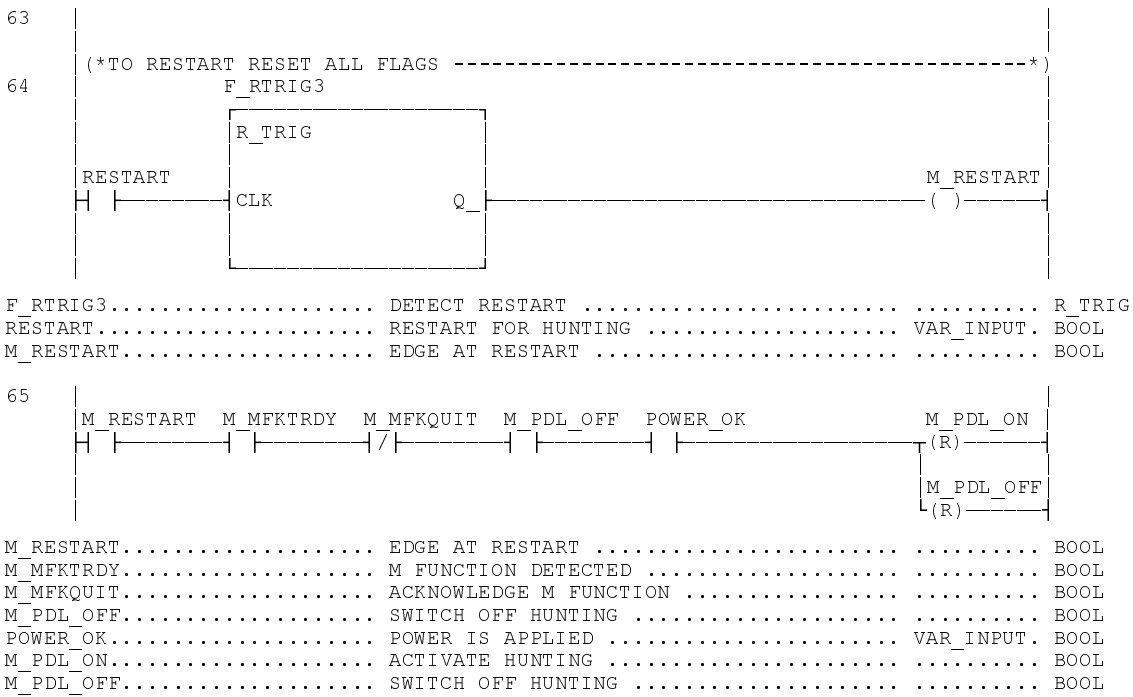


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(\*TRIGGERING THE INTERFACE SIGNALS BETWEEN SPS AND CNC -----\*)









# 7 Appendix

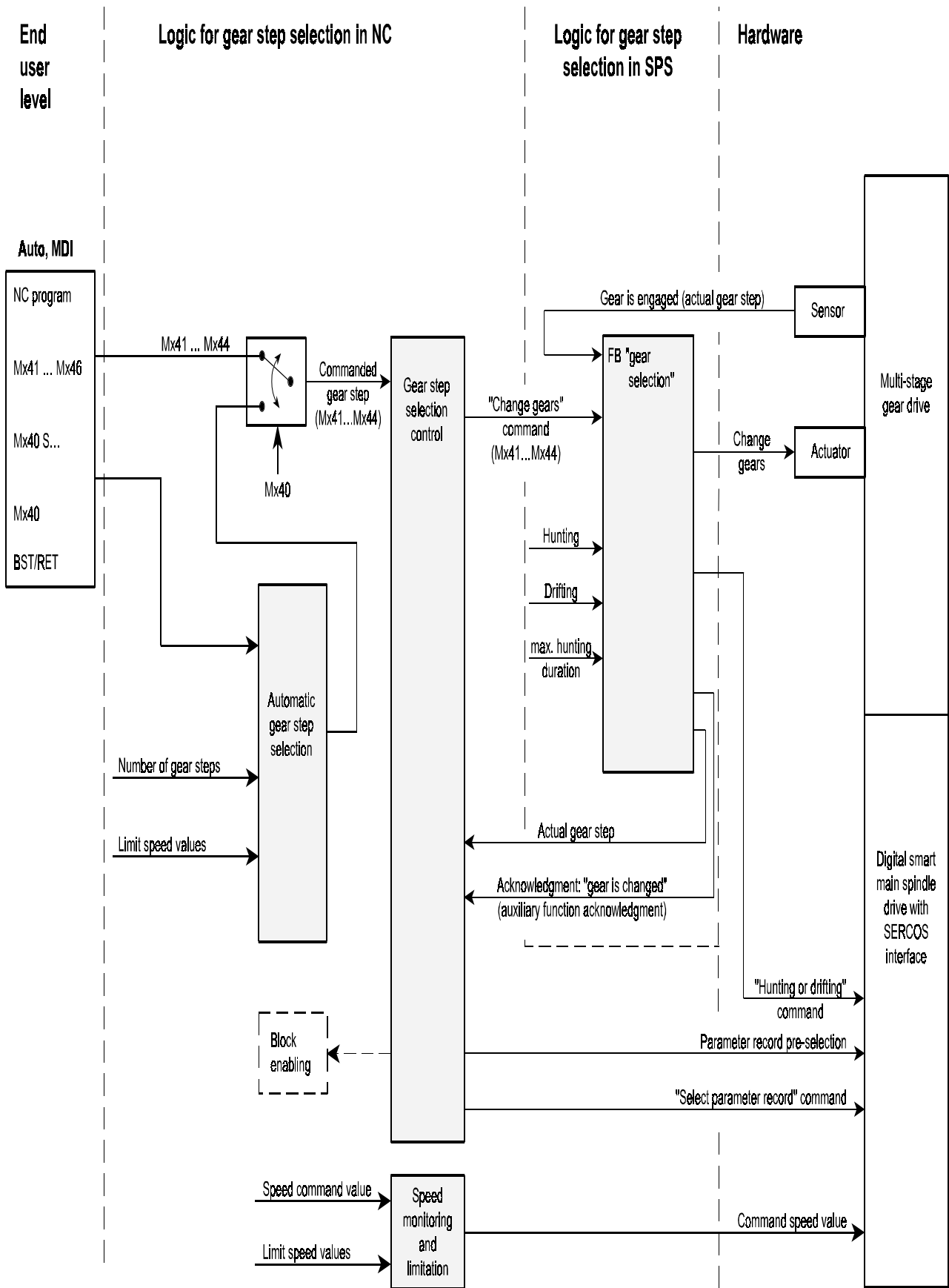


Fig. 7-1: Gear speed selection function diagram



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## Notes

